- 1. The judge will not entertain claims of the defendant that the witnesses be rejected [after having made his own investigations] nor negative Arsh [unless it is relevant to the case e.g. he has no other heir besides this man] and he will not rule according to that.
- 2. According to Imaam Abu Hanifah RAH. a false witness will be exposed in the market and not physically punished. According to Imaam Abu Yusuf RAH. and Imaam Muhammed RAH. he will be beaten and imprisoned.
- 3. The witness is not allowed to read ones letter and testify except when he knows the testimony.

~ al-Quduri ~